

Type of precaution	Examples of infectious agent/ microorganism	5 moments of hand hygiene	Isolation or cohort	Mask FSRM or FFP3	Disposable aprons	Long-sleeve gowns	Eye protection / face shield	Decontamination of equipment	Room Cleaning requirement
Standard	Apply to all patients and residents to reduce the risk of infection transmission	√	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO	Universal wipes	Standard room cleaning
Contact	Multi-resistant organisms (MRO) Carbapenamase-producing enterococci (CPE) Clostridium Difficile (C. Diff) MRSA, VRE, Shingles, highly contagious skin lesions, conjunctivitis	√	Risk assess based on the infection site	Risk assess based on the infection site and aerosol generating procedure (AGP)	YES	NO	Risk assess for splashing	Universal wipes and Chlorine based solution	"Special room cleaning - may require chlorine based solution." "
Droplet	Influenza Respiratory diseases including suspected bacterial / viral respiratory diseases German measles	√	YES	YES & assess for AGP transmission risk(FFP3)	YES	NO	Risk assess for splashing	Universal wipes and Chlorine based solution	Special room cleaning - may require chlorine based solution.
Airborne	Pulmonary Tuberculosis (PTB) chickenpox (Varicella) Measles (Rubeola) Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS)	√	YES	YES & assess for AGP transmission risk(FFP3)	YES	NO	Risk assess for splashing	Universal wipes	Chlorine based solution.
Special disease events	COVID-19	√	YES	YES & assess for AGP transmission risk(FFP3)	YES	YES - for AGP	YES	Universal wipes	Chlorine based solution.